## TIPS FOR PREPARING TO STOP USING NICOTINE

- 1. Assist them to get ready
  - ★ Help them to identify that they want to quit.
  - ★ Work together to decide what evidence-based aids they will use.
  - ★ Set a "quit date" if they are ready (as a reminder, treatment is not contingent on setting a quit date).
  - ★ Support disposal of all nicotine products and ashtrays, and clean their clothes, car, and house to remove evidence of nicotine use, the day before their quit date.
  - ★ Explore ways to keep distracted and change their routine as much as possible to avoid the daily triggers that remind them of using nicotine. Encourage them to stay busy.
- 2. Refer to available supports
  - ★ Help them call the quitline and any other available local treatment options (e.g., nicotine anonymous, groups offered through local healthcare and public health organizations).
  - ★ Help them identify friends, family, and other people who they can count on for support through this difficult behavior change.
  - ★ Have them share their plan and "quit date" with you and their support system.
- 3. Encourage them to learn new skills and behaviors
  - ★ With their permission, suggest new habits and help them to identify hobbies to replace nicotine-related activities.
  - ★ Suggest they grab sugar-free gum, mints, carrots or celery, cinnamon sticks, or toothpicks when they have the urge to use nicotine.
- 4. Prepare them for potential relapse
  - ★ Guide them to think and plan for times when they will be tempted to use nicotine.
  - ★ Talk to them about the cycle of craving and how to distract themselves when cravings are experienced.
  - ★ Remind them that a return to use is a common part of the recovery journey.
  - ★ If this happens, they can come to you for support and together you will identify additional strategies to continue their quit.

THE QUITLINE: 1-800-QUIT-NOW
RESOURCES
www.naquitline.org
www.smokefree.gov/

www,tobaccofreekids.org/research/factsheets/pdf/0326.pdf www.cdc.gov/tobacco/campaign/tips/

## National Resources

American Cancer Society www.cancer.org

American Lung Association www.lung.org/stop-smoking/

American Public Health Association www.apha.org/

Association for the Treatment of Tobacco Use and Dependence www.attud.org/

Center for Disease Control and Prevention - Smoking and Tobacco Use <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/">http://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/</a>
<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/Quitting/Tips">http://www.cdc.gov/Quitting/Tips</a>

National Association of State Mental Health Program Directors <a href="https://www.nasmhpd.org/">www.nasmhpd.org/</a>

National Behavioral Health Network for Tobacco and Cancer Control <a href="https://www.bhthechange.org">https://www.bhthechange.org</a>

National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) www.drugabuse.gov/drugs-abuse/tobacco-addiction-nicotine

Nicotine Anonymous www.nicotine-anonymous.org/

North American Quitline Consortium https://www.naguitline.org

Smoking Cessation Leadership Center http://smokingcessationleadership.ucsf.edu/

Society for Research on Nicotine and Tobacco www.srnt.org

Truth Initiative <a href="https://truthinitiative.org">https://truthinitiative.org</a>

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services <a href="https://betobaccofree.hhs.gov/">https://betobaccofree.hhs.gov/</a>

U.S. Surgeon General www.surgeongeneral.gov/

## Tobacco or Nicotine Use EHR Fields

1. Are you currently using tobacco (or nicotine products)?  Over Over
O Yes O No
2. If yes, are you interested in stopping your tobacco use?
I have tried to stop unsuccessfully  I would like to stop over the next month  I would like to stop over the next six months  I have no interest in stopping
3. What kind of tobacco (or nicotine products) do/did you use?
☐ Cigarettes ☐ Cigars ☐ E-cig ☐ Chew ☐ Snuff/Snus ☐ Other
4. How many cigarettes do/did you smoke or use in an average day?
O 1-5 O 6-10 O 11-20 O 21-30 O 31+
5. How many minutes after waking do/did you use tobacco?
O 1-5 O 6-30 O 31-60 O 61+
6. Diagnosis (e.g., Tobacco Use Disorder, ICD code F17.200 which refers to "nicotine dependence, unspecified, uncomplicated")
7. Counseling provided
O A brief intervention (3-10 minutes)
O More intensive treatment (10+ minutes)
8. Medications prescribed and dosage
NRT Dosage
Varenicline Dosage
Bupropion Dosage
9. Referrals made
Quitline
Other

What behaviors would I engage in when I am nicotine-free?